WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

3

6

2

1. A method of manufacturing piezoelectric wafers of surface acoustic wave (SAW) identification tags, comprising:

using a master reticle to form, on each of said piezoelectric wafers, wafer-independent patterns that encode digits of a first significance for said SAW identification tags; and

using different ones of a library of coding reticles to form, on each of said piezoelectric wafers, wafer-dependent patterns that encode digits of a second significance for said SAW identification tags.

- 2. The method as recited in Claim 1, further comprising forming a SAW transducer on each of said SAW identification tags.
- 3. The method as recited in Claim 1, further comprising forming said wafer-independent and wafer-dependent patterns by forming reflectors distributed among a group of slots arranged by both pulse position and by phase position, said reflectors encoding said digits of a first significance and said digits of a second significance.
- 4. The method as recited in Claim 3 wherein said reflectors are structures that reflect a surface acoustic wave.

- 5. The method as recited in Claim 3 further comprising forming a framing reflector on said SAW identification tags, said framing reflector located between said SAW transducer and said group of slots.
- 6. The method as recited in Claim 3 further comprising forming a plurality of said groups separated by dead spaces.
 - 7. The method as recited in Claim 6 wherein said plurality of groups is at least twelve.
 - 8. The method as recited in Claim 4 wherein at least some of said reflectors are single strips of conductive metal.
 - 9. The method as recited in Claim 3 further comprising forming an end reflector on said SAW identification tags.

10. A method of manufacturing piezoelectric wafers of surface acoustic wave (SAW) identification tags, comprising:

using a master reticle on a stepper to form, in multiple fields across each of said piezoelectric wafers, wafer-independent patterns that encode digits of a first significance for said SAW identification tags; and

using different ones of a library of coding reticles on a stepper to form, in multiple fields across each of said piezoelectric wafers, wafer-dependent patterns that encode digits of a second significance for said SAW identification tags.

- 11. The method as recited in Claim 10 wherein said stepper is a programmable stepper.
- 12. The method as recited in Claim 10, further comprising forming a SAW transducer on each of said SAW identification tags.
- 13. The method as recited in Claim 10, further comprising forming said wafer-independent and wafer-dependent patterns by forming reflectors distributed among a group of slots arranged by both pulse position and by phase position, said reflectors encoding said digits of a first significance and said digits of a second significance.

- The method as recited in Claim 13 wherein said reflectors are structures that reflect a surface acoustic wave. 2
- 15. The method as recited in Claim 13 further comprising forming a framing reflector on said SAW identification tags, said 2 framing reflector located between said SAW transducer and said 3 4 group of slots.
- The method as recited in Claim 13 further comprising 16. forming a plurality of said group of slots separated by dead spaces.

2

2

- The method as recited in Claim 16 wherein said plurality of group of slots is at least twelve.
- The method as recited in Claim 13 wherein at least some of said reflectors are single strips of conductive metal.
- The method as recited in Claim 13 further comprising 19. forming an end reflector on said SAW identification tags. 2

20. A method of manufacturing piezoelectric wafers of surface acoustic wave (SAW) identification tags, comprising:

establishing wafer-dependent indices for each of said
piezoelectric wafers;

2

5

6

7

8

10

11口

121

And Market Marke

₩ 2 using a reticle on a stepper to form, in multiple fields across each of said piezoelectric wafers, wafer-independent patterns that encode digits of a first significance for said SAW identification tags; and

causing said reticle to follow said wafer-dependent indices and thereby form, in multiple fields across each of said piezoelectric wafers, wafer-dependent patterns that encode digits of a second significance for said SAW identification tags.

- 21. The method as recited in Claim 20 wherein said reticle is a one power reticle.
- 22. The method as recited in Claim 20 wherein said stepper is a programmable stepper.
- 23. The method as recited in Claim 22 further comprising programing said stepper for at least one global wafer-dependent index on said wafer.

- 24. The method as recited in Claim 20, further comprising forming a SAW transducer on each of said SAW identification tags.
- 25. The method as recited in Claim 20, further comprising forming said wafer-independent and wafer-dependent patterns by forming reflectors distributed among a group of slots arranged by both pulse position and by phase position, said reflectors encoding said digits of a first significance and said digits of a second significance.
 - 26. The method as recited in Claim 25 wherein said reflectors are structures that reflect a surface acoustic wave.
 - 27. The method as recited in Claim 25 further comprising forming a framing reflector on said SAW identification tags, said framing reflector located between said SAW transducer and said group of slots.
- 28. The method as recited in Claim 25 further comprising forming a plurality of said group of slots separated by dead spaces.
- 29. The method as recited in Claim 28 wherein said plurality of group of slots is at least twelve.

- 30. The method as recited in Claim 25 wherein at least some of said reflectors are single strips of conductive metal.
- 31. The method as recited in Claim 25 further comprising forming an end reflector on said SAW identification tags.